

# Research Interests

Speech language models, speech generative models, self-supervised speech representation learning

## **Education**

## Toyota Technological Institute at Chicago (TTIC)

Sep. 2022 - Present Ph.D. IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

- · Advisor: Karen Livescu
- · Ph. D. candidate
- GPA: 4.0/4.0

## **National Taiwan University (NTU)**

Taipei, Taiwan

M.S. IN COMPUTER SCIENCE AND INFORMATION ENGINEERING

Sep. 2019 - Aug. 2021

- Thesis: End-to-End Prosody Learning Frameworks for Multi-Speaker Speech Synthesis
- Advisors: Lin-shan Lee & Hung-yi Lee at Speech Processing Lab
- GPA: 4.02/4.3

### **National Taiwan University (NTU)**

Taipei, Taiwan

B.S.E. IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

Sep. 2015 - Aug. 2019

• GPA: 4.08/4.3; Ranked 25/256 (9%) with two Dean's List Awards

# Experience \_\_\_\_\_

#### **Speech and Language Group, TTIC**

GRADUATE STUDENT RESEARCHER

Sep. 2022 - Present

- · Advisor: Karen Livescu
- Discovered text-to-speech transferability in speech-text models, which enables zero-shot spoken language understanding [ASRUZ3]
- Revealed word-level language structures intrinsically encoded in self-supervised speech representations [TACL24]
- Benchmarked speech foundation models on spoken language understanding tasks under various resource considerations (ACL24)
- Conducted a comprehensive comparison of **SpeechLLM**'s capabilities on various speech tasks.

NVIDIA Santa Clara, CA

Speech Al Research Intern

Jun. 2024 - Sep. 2024

- · Mentors: Zhehuai Chen and Jason Li
- Augmented pre-trained Canary LLMs with speech generation capabilities for speech-to-speech translation and speech question answering

#### FAIR (Fundamental AI Research) at Meta

Menlo Park, CA

RESEARCH SCIENTIST INTERN

Jun. 2023 - Dec. 2023

• Mentors: Andros Tjandra and Wei-Ning Hsu

Worked on the Voicebox project, enhancing fine-grained controllability of speech generation models under resource-limited scenarios.

Hotpot.ai

MACHINE LEARNING RESEARCHER Jun. 2022 - Aug. 2022

· Researched on text-to-image generaiton by combining pre-trained word representations with diffusion models

**World Quant LLC** Taipei, Taiwan

QUANTITATIVE RESEARCH INTERN • Developed novel Alpha ideas and evaluated their performance with historical market data

Amazon Alexa Cambridge, UK

Jul. 2021 - Nov. 2021

Jun. 2022 - Jul. 2022

Mentors: Adam Gabryś and Jaime Lorenzo-Trueba

- Improved extremely low-resource speaker-adaptive text-to-speech (TTS) by modeling content and speaker information separately [ICASSP22]
- Reduced the gap between synthesized and real speech by over 30%

APPLIED SCIENTIST INTERN

Student Researcher Sep. 2018 - Jul. 2021

- Advisors: Lin-shan Lee and Hung-yi Lee
- Disentangled speaker and phonetic information in self-supervised speech representations for the task of voice conversion (VC) [InterSpeech221]
- Proposed SOTA zero-shot any-to-any VC by learning sub-phoneme alignments between utterances with Transformer attention [ICASSP2]
- Proposed **generative speaker embedding pre-training** for speech synthesis [ICASSP'21]
- Led a team to win the 2nd prize of the IEEE M2VoC Challenge on low-resource voice cloning [M2VoC Challenge]
- Built and maintained a state-of-the art TTS system FastSpeech 2 [Github]
- Developed hierarchical prosody modeling in TTS [SLT21]

### **Machine Learning and Estimation Theory Laboratory, NTU**

Taipei, Taiwan

Feb. 2018 - Feb. 2019

STUDENT RESEARCHER

• Advisor: Pei-Yuan Wu

• Discovered a critical privacy leakage issue in a privacy-preserving support vector machine

# Publications † indicates equal contribution \_

#### JOURNAL ARTICLES

[1] Ankita Pasad, **Chung-Ming Chien**, Shane Settle, and Karen Livescu, "What Do Self-Supervised Speech Models Know About Words?," Transactions of the Association for Computational Linguistics 12 (Apr. 2024) pp. 372–391. 2024

#### **CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS**

- [1] **Chung-Ming Chien**, Andros Tjandra, Apoorv Vyas, Matt Le, Bowen Shi, and Wei-Ning Hsu, "Learning Fine-Grained Controllability on Speech Generation via Efficient Fine-Tuning," in *Interspeech*, 2024.
- [2] Siddhant Arora, Ankita Pasad, **Chung-Ming Chien**, Jionghao Han, Roshan Sharma, Jee-weon Jung, Hira Dhamyal, William Chen, Suwon Shon, Hung-yi Lee, Karen Livescu, and Shinji Watanabe, "On the Evaluation of Speech Foundation Models for Spoken Language Understanding," in *Findings of ACL*, 2024.
- [3] Ju-Chieh Chou, **Chung-Ming Chien**, and Karen Livescu, "AV2WAV: Diffusion-Based Re-Synthesis from Continuous Self-Supervised Features for Audio-Visual Speech Enhancement," in *ICASSP*, 2024.
- [4] Ju-Chieh Chou, Chung-Ming Chien, Wei-Ning Hsu, Karen Livescu, Arun Babu, Alexis Conneau, Alexei Baevski, and Michael Auli, "Toward Joint Language Modeling for Speech Units and Text," in Findings of EMNLP, 2023.
- [5] Chung-Ming Chien, Mingjiamei Zhang, Ju-Chieh Chou, and Karen Livescu, "Few-Shot Spoken Language Understanding via Joint Speech-Text Models," in ASRU, 2023, Best Student Paper Award.
- [6] Adam Gabryś, Goeric Huybrechts, Manuel Sam Ribeiro, **Chung-Ming Chien**, Julian Roth, Giulia Comini, Roberto Barra-Chicote, Bartek Perz, and Jaime Lorenzo-Trueba, "Voice Filter: Few-Shot Text-to-Speech Speaker Adaptation Using Voice Conversion as a Post-Processing Module," in *ICASSP*, 2022.
- [7] Jheng-hao Lin, Yist Y. Lin, **Chung-Ming Chien**, and Hung-yi Lee, "S2VC: A Framework for Any-to-Any Voice Conversion with Self-Supervised Pretrained Representations," in *Interspeech*, 2021.
- [8] **Chung-Ming Chien**, Jheng-Hao Lin, Chien-yu Huang, Po-chun Hsu, and Hung-yi Lee, "Investigating on Incorporating Pretrained and Learnable Speaker Representations for Multi-Speaker Multi-Style Text-to-Speech," in ICASSP, 2021.
- [9] **Chung-Ming Chien**<sup>†</sup>, Yist Y. Lin<sup>†</sup>, Jheng-Hao Lin, Hung-yi Lee, and Lin-shan Lee, "Fragmentvc: Any-To-Any Voice Conversion by End-To-End Extracting and Fusing Fine-Grained Voice Fragments with Attention," in *ICASSP*, 2021.
- [10] Chung-Ming Chien and Hung-yi Lee, "Hierarchical Prosody Modeling for Non-Autoregressive Speech Synthesis," in SLT, 2021.

#### Honors

#### SCHOLARSHIP

2023	<b>Government Scholarship to Study Abroad</b> , Ministry of Education of Taiwan (\$32,000 in 2 years)	Taiwan
2020	Advanced Speech Technologies Scholarship, NTU EECS (\$17,000)	Taipei, Taiwan
2016	NTUEE60 Scholarship, NTU EE (\$3,500)	Taipei, Taiwan

#### **AWARDS**

2023	Best Student Paper Award, ASRU (with Mingjiamei Zhang, Ju-Chieh Chou, and Karen Livescu)	Taipei, Taiwan
2021	2rd Place, ICASSP M2VoC Challenge	Virtual
2020	Top 20 Finalist, Trans Action Award	Taipei, Taiwan
2019	Cathay United Bank Special Award, Make NTU	Taipei, Taiwan
2016-2017 <b>Dean's List Awards (Two-Time),</b> NTU EE		Taipei, Taiwan

#### LEADERSHIP

2019-2020 Captain, NTU Baseball Varsity Team

Taipei, Taiwan

#### Non-Academic

1st Place within UChicago-Affiliated Athletes (Two Straight Years), J.P. Morgan Corporate Challenge 2023&2024

3.5-Mile Road Race

2019&2021**5th Place (Two-Time),** University Baseball League of Taiwan (equivalent to NCAA Division III)

2019 Golden Medal, Men's Half-Iron Relay, Yilan National Triathlon Championships

Chicago, IL

Taiwan Yilan Taiwan

# Service\_

2024 **Organizer**, TTIC Student Workshop

2022-2025 Reviewer, IEEE JSTSP, ICLR, ICASSP

## Talks\_

Few-Shot Spoken Language Understanding via Joint Speech-Text Models, Midwest Speech and

Language Days

Nov. 2022 **Self-Supervised Pre-Trained Voice Conversion**, TTIC Student Workshop

Nov. 2021 Few-Shot Speaker Adaptive TTS by Learning from Non-Target Speakers, Amazon Text-to-Speech Group

Aug. 2020 Speech Synthesis in the Deep Learning Era, Al Summer School 2020, NTU

Ann Arbor, MI

Chicago, IL

Cambridge, UK

Taipei, Taiwan

# Teaching \_\_\_\_\_

#### Toyota Technological Institute at Chicago

Chicago, II

TEACHING ASSISTANT

• TTIC 31020 Introduction to Machine Learning, Winter 2024, instructed by Nathan Srebro

### **National Taiwan University**

Taipei, Taiwan

TEACHING ASSISTANT

- EE5184 Machine Learning, Spring 2020 and Spring 2019, instructed by Hung-yi Lee
- EE4049 Speech Processing Project, Spring 2020 and Fall 2019, instructed by Lin-shan Lee
  - Led 26 undergraduate students to do research in speech and natural language processing
- EE4037 Digital Speech Processing, Fall 2019, instructed by Lin-shan Lee
- EE2011 Signals and Systems, Spring 2018, instructed by Lin-shan Lee

# **Projects**

#### FastSpeech2

OPEN-SOURCED PROJECT Jun., 2020

• Open-sourced TTS project with **over 1.5k stars on Github**, supporting multiple languages and more than 100 speakers [Github]

# Skills

Natural Languages Mandarin (native), Taiwanese (native), English (fluent), German (basic)

**Programming Languages** Python, C/C++, Shell Script, MATLAB, Verilog, HTML+CSS

**Toolkits** PyTorch, MXNet, ESPnet, Kaldi, Git, ŁTFX